

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

JOSE ISAIAS CABRERA,

Case No. 3:19-cv-00200-MMD-CLB

Plaintiff,

ORDER

v.

UNITED STATES
OF AMERICA, *et al.*,

Defendants.

This action began with a *pro se* civil rights complaint filed under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 by a former detainee at Washoe County Detention Facility. (ECF No. 1-1.) On March 9, 2020, this Court issued an order directing Plaintiff to file his updated address with this Court within 30 days. (ECF No. 4 at 1.) The thirty-day period has now expired, and Plaintiff has not filed his updated address or otherwise responded to the Court's order.

District courts have the inherent power to control their dockets and “[i]n the exercise of that power, they may impose sanctions including, where appropriate . . . dismissal” of a case. *Thompson v. Hous. Auth. of City of Los Angeles*, 782 F.2d 829, 831 (9th Cir. 1986). A court may dismiss an action, with prejudice, based on a party's failure to prosecute an action, failure to obey a court order, or failure to comply with local rules. See *Ghazali v. Moran*, 46 F.3d 52, 53-54 (9th Cir. 1995) (affirming dismissal for noncompliance with local rule); *Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d 1258, 1260-61 (9th Cir. 1992) (affirming dismissal for failure to comply with an order requiring amendment of complaint); *Carey v. King*, 856 F.2d 1439, 1440-41 (9th Cir. 1988) (affirming dismissal for failure to comply with local rule requiring *pro se* plaintiffs to keep court apprised of address); *Malone v. U.S. Postal Service*, 833 F.2d 128, 130 (9th Cir. 1987) (affirming dismissal for failure

1 to comply with court order); *Henderson v. Duncan*, 779 F.2d 1421, 1424 (9th Cir. 1986)
2 (affirming dismissal for lack of prosecution and failure to comply with local rules).

3 In determining whether to dismiss an action for lack of prosecution, failure to obey
4 a court order, or failure to comply with local rules, the court must consider several factors:
5 (1) the public's interest in expeditious resolution of litigation; (2) the court's need to
6 manage its docket; (3) the risk of prejudice to the defendants; (4) the public policy favoring
7 disposition of cases on their merits; and (5) the availability of less drastic alternatives.
8 See *Thompson*, 782 F.2d at 831; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1423-24; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at
9 130; *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1260-61; *Ghazali*, 46 F.3d at 53.

10 Here, the Court finds that the first two factors, the public's interest in expeditiously
11 resolving this litigation and the Court's interest in managing the docket, weigh in favor of
12 dismissal. The third factor, risk of prejudice to Defendants, also weighs in favor of
13 dismissal, since a presumption of injury arises from the occurrence of unreasonable delay
14 in filing a pleading ordered by the court or prosecuting an action. See *Anderson v. Air*
15 *West*, 542 F.2d 522, 524 (9th Cir. 1976). The fourth factor—public policy favoring
16 disposition of cases on their merits—is greatly outweighed by the factors weighing in favor
17 of dismissal discussed herein. Finally, a court's warning to a party that his failure to obey
18 the court's order will result in dismissal satisfies the "consideration of alternatives"
19 requirement. See *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1262; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 132-33; *Henderson*, 779
20 F.2d at 1424. The Court's order requiring Plaintiff to file his updated address with the
21 Court within 30 days expressly stated: "IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, if Plaintiff fails
22 to timely comply with this order, the Court shall dismiss this case without prejudice." (ECF
23 No. 4 at 1.) Thus, Plaintiff had adequate warning that dismissal would result from his
24 noncompliance with the Court's order to file his updated address within 30 days.

25 It is therefore ordered that this action is dismissed without prejudice based on
26 Plaintiff's failure to file an updated address in compliance with this Court's March 9, 2020,
27 order.

28 It is further ordered that Plaintiff's motion to proceed *in forma pauperis* (ECF No.
1) is denied as moot.

1 The Clerk of Court is directed to enter judgment accordingly and close this case.

2 DATED THIS 29th day of April 2020.

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6 MIRANDA M. DU
7 CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
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